**Citations and References 7th Edition APA Manual: Single and Multiple Authors**

**No author:** *Use the article title as author;* *do not use “anonymous” as author unless the document is SIGNED “Anonymous”. Note that, when the title of an article, chapter, or webpage is used in the absence of an author,* ***quotation marks are placed around the title*** *in the parenthetical citation.*

Revolutionary immunological data explains function of Diamyd diabetes vaccine. (2007, May 3). *PR Newswire.* [http//proquest.umi.com/pdqweb?did=1264610491](http://proquest.umi.com/pdqweb?did=1264610491)&sid\_1&Fmt=2&client =83181&RQT=309&VName=PQD

 **Parenthetical in-text citation:** (“Revolutionary immunological data,” 2007).

**No author (note proper nouns in article title):**

*City of Hope: City of Hope announces landmark $1 billion fundraising campaign*. (2010, May 1). *Psychology & Psychiatry Journal*. [http://proquest.umi.com/pdqweb ?did=201564381&sid=1&Fmt=3&clientId=83181&RQT=309&VName=PQ](http://proquest.umi.com/pdqweb%2520?did=201564381&sid=1&Fmt=3&clientId=83181&RQT=309&VName=PQ)D

**Parenthetical in-text citation:** (“City of Hope,” 2010).

**One author (newspaper article):**

Pollack, A. (2008, February 21). Using stem cells, researchers control diabetes in mice. *New York Times* (late edition), A16. <http://proquest.umi.com>/pdqweb?did =1432297241 &sid=1&Fmt=3&clientId=83181&RQT=309&VName=PQD

**Parenthetical in-text citation:** (Pollack, 2008).

**One author (book):**

Moore, M. T. (2009). *Growing up again: Life, loves and oh yeah, diabetes*. St. Martin’s Press. **Parenthetical in-text citation: (**Moore,2009).

**Two authors (Congressional report):**

Johnson, J., & Williams, E. (2006, January). *Stem cell research*. Congressional Research Service (CRS) Reports and Issue Briefs. http://find.galegroup.com.prx-01.lirn.net /gtx/infomark.do?&contentSet=IAC-Documents&type=retrieve&tabID=T001 &prodId =AONE&docId=A151844786&source=gale&srcprod=AONE&userGroupName=lirn\_crevc&version=1.0

 **Parenthetical in-text citation: (**Johnson & Williams, 2006).

**Three to twenty authors (journal article):** *List all authors*

White, P., May, C., Lamounier, R., Brestelli, J., & Kaestner, K. (2008). Defining pancreatic endocrine precursors and their descendants. *Diabetes, 57*(3), 654. http://proquest. umi.com/pdqweb?did=1453078891&sid=1&Fmt=2&clientId=83181&RQT=309 &VName=PQD

**One to twenty authors with doi number:** *List all authors*

Concannon, J. P., Siegel, M. A., Halverson, K., & Freyermuth, S. (2010). College students’ conceptions of stem cells, stem cell research, and cloning. *Journal of Science Education & Technology*, *19*(2), 177-186. doi:10.1007/s10956-009-9190-2

 **Parenthetical in-text citation for three or more authors:**

 **For all citations** list the first author followed by “et al.” (see examples below)

 *Ex:* (White et al., 2008).

 *Ex:* (Concannon et al., 2010).

**Twenty-one authors or more:** *List the first nineteen authors, insert three ellipsis periods, and add the last author’s name.*

Miller, R., Cirulli, V., Diaferia, R., Ninniri, S., Hardiman, G., Torbett, B., Author, #7., Author, #8, Author, #9., Author, #10., Author, #11., Author, #12., Author, #13., Author, #14., Author, #15., Author, #16., Author, #17., Author, #18., Author, #19., …Crisa, L. (2008). Switching-on survival and repair response programs in islet transplants by bone marrow-derived vasculogenic cells. *Diabetes, 57*(9), 2402-2413. [http://proquest.umi.com/pdqweb ?did=1559321731&sid=1&Fmt=2&clientI83181&RQT=309&VName=PDQ](http://proquest.umi.com/pdqweb%2520?did=1559321731&sid=1&Fmt=2&clientI83181&RQT=309&VName=PDQ)

**Reference to a chapter in an edited book:** *Chapter author’s name is inverted; editor’s/editors’ name(s) is not inverted; for more than one editor use (Eds.)*

Larsen, J. (2005).Pancreas transplantation: Indications and consequences. In A. M. Ford (Ed.), *Trends in diabetes mellitus research.* Nova Biomedical Books.

**Parenthetical in-text citation:** (Larsen, 2007).

**Reference to an edited book:**  *Editor(s) in author position with name inverted; for more than one editor use (Eds.)*

Roden, M. (Ed.). (2007). *Clinical diabetes research: Methods and techniques.* Wiley-Blackwell.

**Parenthetical in-text citation:** (Roden, 2007).

**Websites, Audiovisual Media, Social Media:** The 7th edition of the APA Manual has too many variations to list here. It is best to consult section 10.16 in the APA Manual. Basic formats are below.

**Website with author:**

Collazo-Caroll, M. (2010, May 22). *Could switching to a vegetarian diet cure my diabetes?.* http://www.mayoclinic.com /print/diabetes/AN00845/METHOD=print

 **Parenthetical in-text citation:** (Collazo-Caroll, 2010).

**Website without author:** Use the name of the publisher/sponsor of the webpage.

Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp*.* (n.d.).*What should my blood sugar be?*. http://www.januvia.com /sitagliptin/januvia/consumer/blood-sugar-management/blood-sugar-levels.jsp?WT.svl=2

 **Parenthetical in-text citation:** (Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp., n.d.).

**Webpages and Websites:** See section 10.16 in the APA Manual.

**Audiovisual works (videos, films, TV series, TED Talks, music, etc.):** The 7th edition of the APA Manual has too many variations to list here. It is best to consult pages 341 to 347.

**Online media (tweets, Facebook, Instagram, online forum posts):** See section 10.15 in the APA Manual.