

Citations and References 7th Edition APA Manual: Single and Multiple Authors

No author: Use the article title as author; do not use “anonymous” as author unless the document is SIGNED “Anonymous”. Note that, when the title of an article, chapter, or webpage is used in the absence of an author, **quotation marks are placed around the title in the parenthetical citation.**

Revolutionary immunological data explains function of Diamyd diabetes vaccine. (2007, May 3).

PR Newswire. http://proquest.umi.com/pdqweb?did=1264610491&sid_1&Fmt=2&client=83181&RQT=309&VName=PQD

Parenthetical in-text citation: (“Revolutionary immunological data,” 2007).

No author (note proper nouns in article title):

City of Hope: City of Hope announces landmark \$1 billion fundraising campaign. (2010, May

1). *Psychology & Psychiatry Journal*. <http://proquest.umi.com/pdqweb?did=201564381&sid=1&Fmt=3&clientId=83181&RQT=309&VName=PQD>

Parenthetical in-text citation: (“City of Hope,” 2010).

One author (newspaper article):

Pollack, A. (2008, February 21). Using stem cells, researchers control diabetes in mice. *New*

York Times (late edition), A16. <http://proquest.umi.com/pdqweb?did=1432297241&sid=1&Fmt=3&clientId=83181&RQT=309&VName=PQD>

Parenthetical in-text citation: (Pollack, 2008).

One author (book):

Moore, M. T. (2009). *Growing up again: Life, loves and oh yeah, diabetes*. St. Martin's Press.

Parenthetical in-text citation: (Moore, 2009).

Two authors (Congressional report):

Johnson, J., & Williams, E. (2006, January). *Stem cell research*. Congressional Research Service

(CRS) Reports and Issue Briefs. <http://find.galegroup.com/prx-01.lirn.net>

/gtx/infomark.do?&contentSet=IAC-Documents&type=retrieve&tabID=T001 &prodId

=AONE&docId=A151844786&source=gale&srcprod=AONE&userGroupName=lirn_cre

vc&version=1.0

Parenthetical in-text citation: (Johnson & Williams, 2006).

Three to twenty authors (journal article): *List all authors*

White, P., May, C., Lamounier, R., Brestelli, J., & Kaestner, K. (2008). Defining pancreatic

endocrine precursors and their descendants. *Diabetes*, 57(3), 654. [http://proquest.](http://proquest.umi.com/pdqweb?did=1453078891&sid=1&Fmt=2&clientId=83181&RQT=309)

[umi.com/pdqweb?did=1453078891&sid=1&Fmt=2&clientId=83181&RQT=309](http://proquest.umi.com/pdqweb?did=1453078891&sid=1&Fmt=2&clientId=83181&RQT=309)

[&VName=PQD](http://proquest.umi.com/pdqweb?did=1453078891&sid=1&Fmt=2&clientId=83181&RQT=309)

One to twenty authors with doi number: *List all authors*

Concannon, J. P., Siegel, M. A., Halverson, K., & Freyermuth, S. (2010). College students'

conceptions of stem cells, stem cell research, and cloning. *Journal of Science Education*

& Technology, 19(2), 177-186. doi:10.1007/s10956-009-9190-2

Parenthetical in-text citation for three or more authors:

For all citations list the first author followed by "et al." (see examples below)

Ex: (White et al., 2008).

Ex: (Concannon et al., 2010).

Twenty-one authors or more: *List the first nineteen authors, insert three ellipsis periods, and add the last author's name.*

Miller, R., Cirulli, V., Diaferia, R., Ninniri, S., Hardiman, G., Torbett, B., Author, #7., Author, #8, Author, #9., Author, #10., Author, #11., Author, #12., Author, #13., Author, #14., Author, #15., Author, #16., Author, #17., Author, #18., Author, #19., ...Crisa, L. (2008). Switching-on survival and repair response programs in islet transplants by bone marrow-derived vasculogenic cells. *Diabetes*, 57(9), 2402-2413. <http://proquest.umi.com/pdqweb?did=1559321731&sid=1&Fmt=2&clientI83181&RQT=309&VName=PDQ>

Reference to a chapter in an edited book: *Chapter author's name is inverted; editor's/editors' name(s) is not inverted; for more than one editor use (Eds.)*

Larsen, J. (2005).Pancreas transplantation: Indications and consequences. In A. M. Ford (Ed.), *Trends in diabetes mellitus research*. Nova Biomedical Books.

Parenthetical in-text citation: (Larsen, 2007).

Reference to an edited book: *Editor(s) in author position with name inverted; for more than one editor use (Eds.)*

Roden, M. (Ed.). (2007). *Clinical diabetes research: Methods and techniques*. Wiley-Blackwell.

Parenthetical in-text citation: (Roden, 2007).

Websites, Audiovisual Media, Social Media: The 7th edition of the APA Manual has too many variations to list here. It is best to consult section 10.16 in the APA Manual. Basic formats are below.

Website with author:

Collazo-Carroll, M. (2010, May 22). *Could switching to a vegetarian diet cure my diabetes?*.

[http://www.mayoclinic.com /print/diabetes /AN00845/METHOD=print](http://www.mayoclinic.com/print/diabetes/AN00845/METHOD=print)

Parenthetical in-text citation: (Collazo-Carroll, 2010).

Website without author: Use the name of the publisher/sponsor of the webpage.

Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp. (n.d.). *What should my blood sugar be?*. <http://www.januvia.com>

[/sitagliptin/januvia/consumer/blood-sugar-management/blood-sugar-levels.jsp?WT.svl=2](http://www.januvia.com/sitagliptin/januvia/consumer/blood-sugar-management/blood-sugar-levels.jsp?WT.svl=2)

Parenthetical in-text citation: (Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp., n.d.).

Websites and Websites: See section 10.16 in the APA Manual.

Audiovisual works (videos, films, TV series, TED Talks, music, etc.): The 7th edition of the APA Manual has too many variations to list here. It is best to consult pages 341 to 347.

Online media (tweets, Facebook, Instagram, online forum posts): See section 10.15 in the APA Manual.